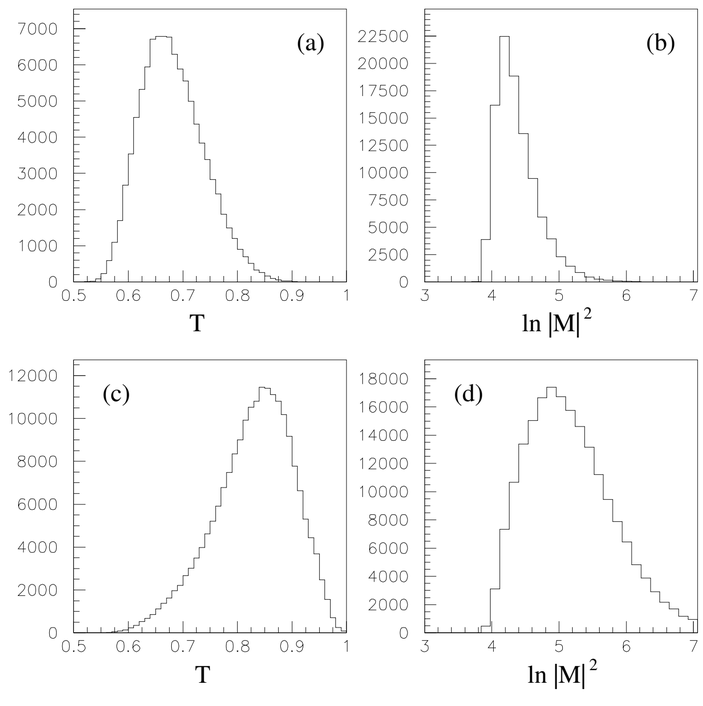
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
T
T
ln |M|2
ln |M|2